

## REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH IN AFRICA

Conversations that matter



## **ABOUT DSW KENYA**



**Deutsche Stiftung Weltbevölkerung (DSW)** - a global development organisation founded and headquartered in Germany.

**DSW Kenya** - non-governmental organisation registered in Kenya as one of the East African country offices of DSW headquartered in Germany.

We are committed to creating demand for and access to health information, services and supplies for the youth, and securing their right for a brighter future in the following ways:

- Advocacy,
- Capacity development, and
- Family planning initiatives

## **ABOUT DSW KENYA**



Our aim is to make sure the youth of today are empowered to lead healthy and self-determined lives.

DSW Kenya has active programme interventions in 13 counties: Bungoma, Kisumu, Kilifi, Kwale, Laikipia, Meru, Mombasa, Nairobi, Nakuru, Nandi, Nyandarua, Trans Nzoia, Uasin Gishu, and West Pokot.



## THE BACKGROUND



The exercise of control over one's sexual and reproductive health linked to human rights and includes:

- Reproductive health is a component of overall health, throughout the life cycle, for both men and women;
- Reproductive decision-making, including voluntary choice in marriage, family
  formation and determination of the number, timing and spacing of one's children
  and the right to have access to the information and means needed to exercise
  voluntary choice;
- Equality and equity for men and women, to enable individuals to make free and informed choices in all spheres of life, free from discrimination based on gender; and
- Sexual and reproductive security, including freedom from sexual violence and coercion, and the right to privacy.

However, young people are struggling with SRHR.

## THE CURRENT SITUATION



HIV, teenage pregnancies and sexual and gender based violence are Triple threat among Adolescents and young adults in Kenya



1,465,537 New ANC clients



**38,585**Deliveries from HIV positive Women



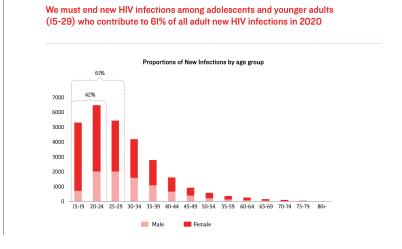
16,957
No. Adolescents (10-14
years) Presenting With
Pregnancy at I\* ANC Visit



**31,4621**No. Adolescents (15-19 years) Presenting With Pregnancy at 1st ANC Visit



**22.6%**Proportion of adolescents attending 1st ANC



National Aid Council, World Aids Day Progress Report, 2013 - 2021

## THE CURRENT SITUATION



### **Awareness factors**

- Lack of knowledge on various SRHR issues including menstruation, contraception, sexual gender-based violence.
- Because of this, many young people are not able to demand for or access SRHR information and services.
- Consequences of this include low uptake of contraceptives; unintended pregnancies; unsafe abortions; HIV and STI infections; and sexual and gender-based violence.
- Myths and misconceptions about SRHR issues also drive poor demand for services.

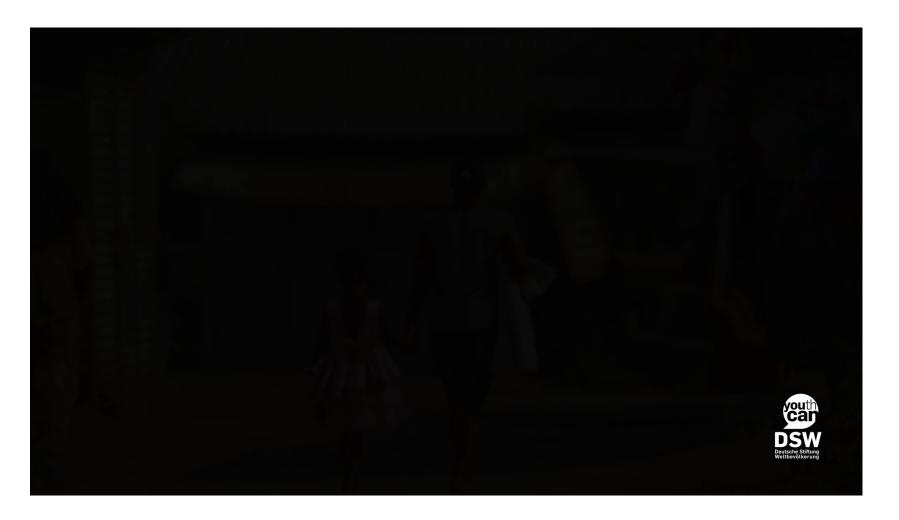
## **Service provision** factors

- Stock-outs- unavailability of contraception products at public facilities contribute to unmet need for contraceptives.
- Lack of trained personnel on SRHR service provision, which means many young Kenyans do not access the services they need.
- Provider bias- in many cases young people do not visit healthcare centres because they are met with stigma and judgement.
- Lack of youth-friendly services



## **SOCIAL ACCOUNTABILITY**





## SOCIAL ACCOUNTABILITY



#### What it is

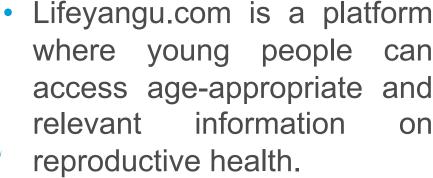
- Citizen-led action to hold public officials and service providers in the use of public resources and delivery of services
- An avenue through which citizens exercise their right to participate in decision making processes
- The mechanisms and tools include:
  - Community scorecard Mombasa, Meru, Nakuru
  - Budget analysis 11 counties
  - Public expenditure tracking -
  - Public hearings 15 counties

### Objectives

- Assess community satisfaction with SRHR services provided
- Support community to identify gaps in budget allocation and service quality
- Increase demand for and accountability on SRHR budget, expenditure and quality services.

## **LIFE YANGU**







In addition, the website links the users to health facilities offering reproductive health services, encourages young people to get services from approved healthcare centres and from trained service providers.

## LIFEYANGU.COM



## Goal

 Increase awareness of RH and contraceptive information and services among youth (18-24yrs) in Nairobi, Kisumu and Mombasa county.

# **Objective**

 Promote health seeking behaviour by youth (18-24yrs) through creation of a sustainable digital platform that will empower them to access RH information as well as locate health centres that offer SRH and FP services.

## **LIFEYANGU.COM**



## DEUTSCHE STIFTUNG WELTBEVÖLKERUNG (DSW) KENYA

#### **CONNECT WITH US:**

**FACEBOOK PAGE -** DEUTSCHE STIFTUNG WELTBEVÖLKERUNG - DSW **TWITTER -** @DSWKENYA

#### **DSW KENYA, 2020**

DSW KENYA REQUIRES ALL DSW KENYA EMPLOYEES TO OBSERVE THE HIGHEST STANDARDS OF BUSINESS AND PERSONAL ETHICS IN THE CONDUCT OF THEIR

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES. PLEASE WRITE TO US ON REPORT@DSWKENYA.ORG IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS OR CONCERNS ABOUT THE CONDUCT OF ANY

DSW KENYA EMPLOYEE.